**Chapter 5 Study Guide**

* Chapter vocabulary: conquistador, Northwest Passage, contagious diseases, East Indies, colony
* Know where each explorer would be on a timeline of European exploration
* Goals/motivations/actions of the European explorers
	+ Christopher Columbus – wanted to get to the East Indies to trade for spices and silks
	+ John Cabot – tried to get to Asia; explored northeast Canada
	+ Juan Ponce de León – searched for the fountain of youth; found Florida instead
	+ Hernán Cortés – searched for wealth; believed to be a god by the Aztecs in Mexico; captured emperor Montezuma II, surrounded the Aztec capital, and cut off supplies to the Aztecs
	+ Jacques Cartier – looked for the Northwest Passage along the St. Lawrence River
	+ Francisco Coronado – looking for wealth (gold) in present-day southwestern United States
	+ Henry Hudson – tried to get to Asia by locating the Northwest Passage; led to English settlements in Canada
	+ Robert de La Salle – explored the Mississippi River hoping to establish trading posts
* Know the route each explorer took to the New World (see your Interactive Notebook)
* Know the negative and positive impacts each explorer made on the New World and native people
* Which explorers were conquistadors? (hint: see the definition of “conquistador”)
* Reading Further: Who Will Win Florida?
	+ What was the first permanent European settlement?
	+ Why did the Spanish attack Fort Caroline?
	+ Who won Florida? How did they win?
* Chapter focus question: How did exploration of the Americas lead to settlement?
* **Study tips**
	+ Take online practice test
	+ Go through study guide
	+ Review chapter vocabulary
	+ Review the European explorers’ matrix