**Chapter 5 Study Guide**

* Chapter vocabulary: conquistador, Northwest Passage, contagious diseases, East Indies, colony
* Know where each explorer would be on a timeline of European exploration
* Goals/motivations/actions of the European explorers
  + Christopher Columbus – wanted to get to the East Indies to trade for spices and silks
  + John Cabot – tried to get to Asia; explored northeast Canada
  + Juan Ponce de León – searched for the fountain of youth; found Florida instead
  + Hernán Cortés – searched for wealth; believed to be a god by the Aztecs in Mexico; captured emperor Montezuma II, surrounded the Aztec capital, and cut off supplies to the Aztecs
  + Jacques Cartier – looked for the Northwest Passage along the St. Lawrence River
  + Francisco Coronado – looking for wealth (gold) in present-day southwestern United States
  + Henry Hudson – tried to get to Asia by locating the Northwest Passage; led to English settlements in Canada
  + Robert de La Salle – explored the Mississippi River hoping to establish trading posts
* Know the route each explorer took to the New World (see your Interactive Notebook)
* Know the negative and positive impacts each explorer made on the New World and native people
* Which explorers were conquistadors? (hint: see the definition of “conquistador”)
* Reading Further: Who Will Win Florida?
  + What was the first permanent European settlement?
  + Why did the Spanish attack Fort Caroline?
  + Who won Florida? How did they win?
* Chapter focus question: How did exploration of the Americas lead to settlement?
* **Study tips**
  + Take online practice test
  + Go through study guide
  + Review chapter vocabulary
  + Review the European explorers’ matrix