**Chapter 4 Review**

1. What is a compass? How did it influence European exploration?
2. What is an astrolabe? How did it influence European exploration?
3. Why were flags carried on European explorers’ ships?
4. When did the Age of Exploration begin? What were European explorers originally searching for?
5. List foods that were found in the Americas.
6. Why were bibles carried on European explorers’ ships?
7. What does an archaeologist study?
8. What is a cash crop?
9. What country fought against Muslims to spread their Catholic religion?
10. Following Martin Luther’s actions, which two religious groups fought?
11. List two artifacts (other than a compass and astrolabe) the European explorers may have carried on their ship and explain how the artifacts influenced European exploration.
12. Divide the eight artifacts we learned about in one of two categories:

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| **Products brought to the New World** | **Products found in the New World** |
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